



**DANISH HEALTH  
AUTHORITY**  
RADIATION PROTECTION

Quality assurance of a characterised Ge-detector used for various geometries  
(mathematical efficiency calibration)

Asser Nyander Poulsen  
Specialkonsulent, Ph.D.  
[apo@sis.dk](mailto:apo@sis.dk)

Strålebeskyttelse i Sundhedsstyrelsen (SIS)  
Knapholm 7  
2730 Herlev, Denmark  
[www.sis.dk](http://www.sis.dk)

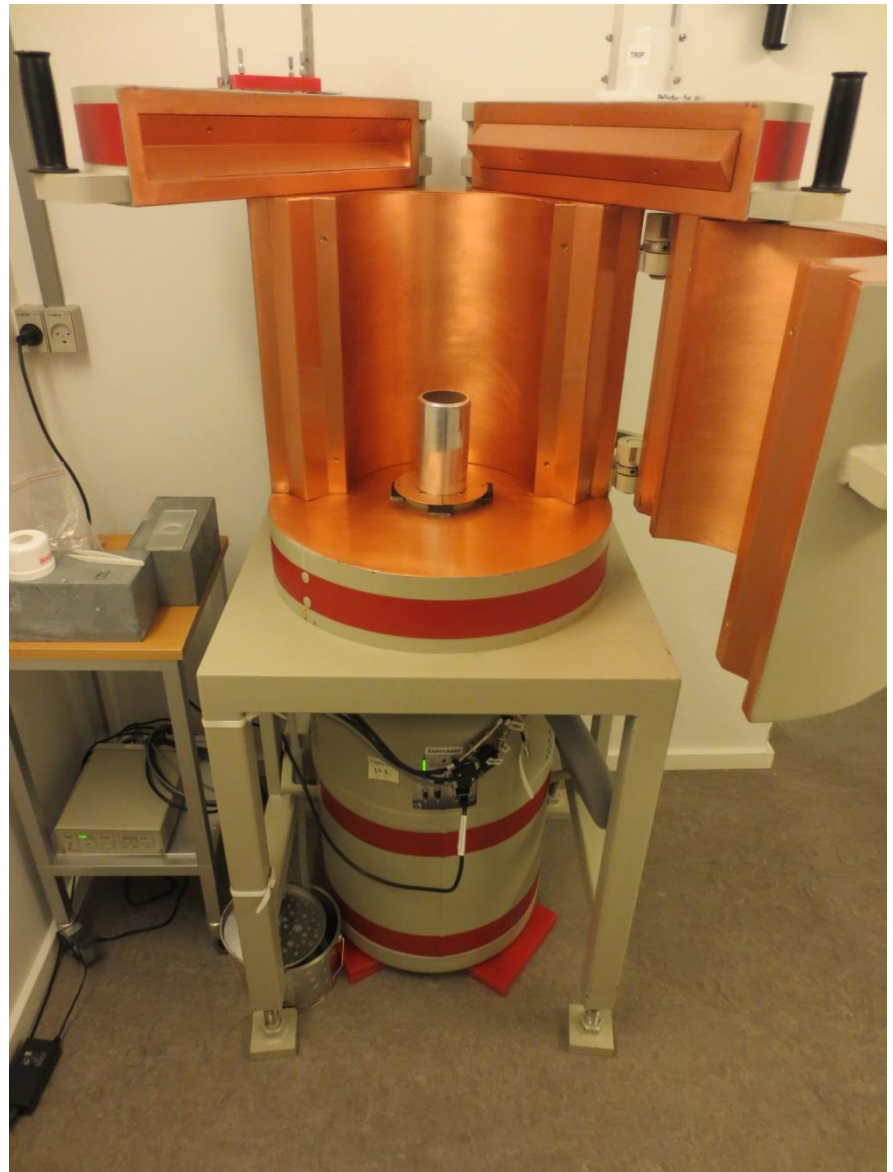


DANISH HEALTH  
AUTHORITY  
RADIATION PROTECTION

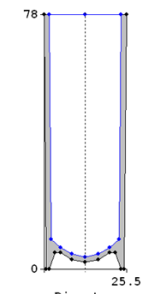
### Setup:

Characterized Ge detector  
Electrical cooling

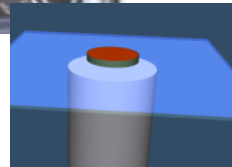
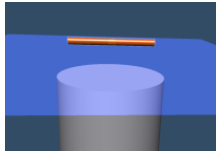
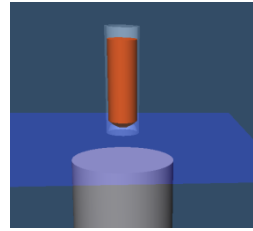
Shielded lab + 10 cm Pb.  
No background peaks  
except 511 keV



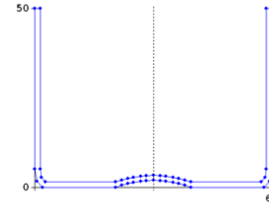
Inner Contour View



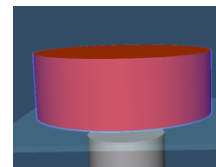
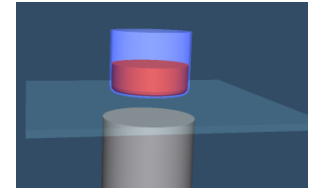
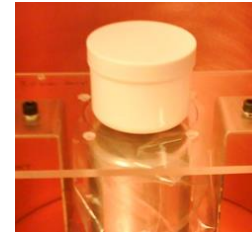
Diameter  
all dimensions in mm



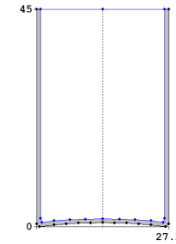
Inner Contour View



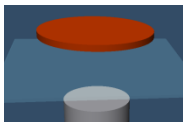
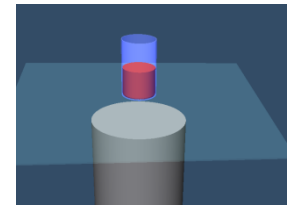
Diameter  
all dimensions in mm



Inner Contour View



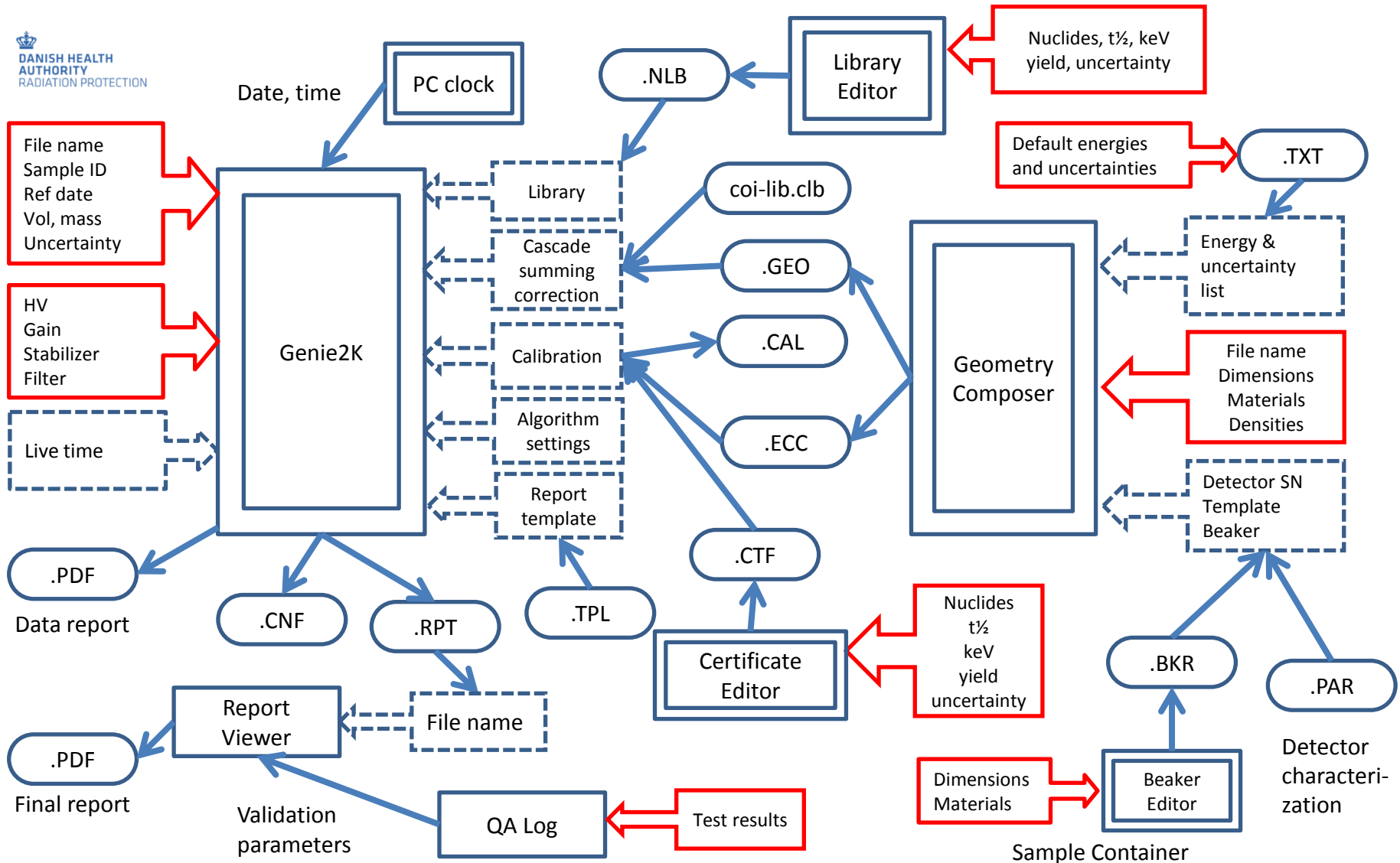
Diameter  
all dimensions in mm



# QC Objective

Must keep track of:

“Any parameter or setting that can be edited by the user that can affect the measurement result.”



# Hardware and algorithm settings QC

Genie2000 .rpt - file

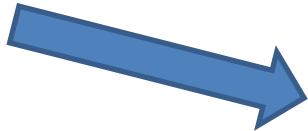
Excel

```
*****
MILQA *** Genie_Algorithm_Settings_and_Status_MIL *****
*****
REPTTEMPLATE : C:\GENIE2K\CTLFILES\MIL_REPORT.TPL
#Filename CNF_File_Name: C:\GENIE2K\CAMFILES\GEC-1117-K1-Eu-152_167
#datetime Report_generated_on: 05-09-2017 13:08:19

Edit_Sample_Info ****
STITLE Sample_Title: Eu-152_1671-48-2
SCOLLNAME Collector_Name:
SDESC1 Sample_Description:
SIDENT Sample_ID: GEC-1117
STYPE Type:
SQUANT Sample_Quantity: 1.0000E+00
SQUANTERR Quantity_Error: 0.0000E+00
SUNITS Quantity_Units: 1
SGEOMTRY Sample_Geometry: TRIPEZAGD
SSYSERR Random_Sample_Error(%): 0.00
SSYSTERR Systematic_Sample_Error(%): 0.00
STIME Sample_Taken_On_(reference_date): 01-06-2013 12:00:00
SLOCIN Sample_Location:
BUILDUPTYPE Activity_Build-Up_Type: NONE

Hardware_Settings ****
ASTIME Acquisition_Started_On: 01-09-2017 14:06:05
DETNAME Detector_Name: GEC
ACINPUTID Detector_ID:
DETID Detector_Serial_Number:
MCAATYPE MCA_Type: DIK
MCAHVERSION MCA_Hardware_Version: 6654276D
MCAID MCA_Serial_Number: 291
HVPSFSTAT High_Voltage_Status: On
VOLTAGE Detector_High_Voltage_(V): 2500,61
DETTEMP Detector_Temperature: 0
AMPLTRIM Live_Time_Corr_Adjust: On
AMPTC Amplifier_Time_Constant_(us): 0.0000000000000E+00
ELIVE Live_Time_(s): 9.8054000000E+02
EREA Real_Time_(s): 1.3863000000E+03
AMPHWGAIN1 Coarse_Gain_X: 5.000
AMPHWGAIN2 Fine_Gain_X: 1.6499
AMPHWGAIN3 Super_Fine_Gain_X: 0.999998
AMPPURG PUR_Guard_X: 1.100
AMPBLRTYPE BLR_Mode: Auto
AMPFLTERRT Rise_Time: 5.6
AMPFLTRFT Flat_Top: 0.8
DSSWINMODE Stabilizer_Gain_Mode: Off
DSSWIN2MODE Stabilizer_Gain_Mode2: Off
PILEUP Pulse_Pileup_Correction_Factor: 0.0000E+00
NIDOFVARDT Variable_Dead_Time_Corr_Dome?: No
DTCALC Dead_Time_Calculated(%): 29.269
ACQDETTT Detector_Time_Constant: 0.0000E+00

Energy_Calibration_Settings ****
ECALTIME Energy_Calibration_Time: 01-09-2017 14:33:42
ECALTYPE Energy_Calibration_Type: POLY
ECALUNITS Energy_Calibration_Units: keV
ECFENCAL Perform_Energy_Calibration?: Yes
ECFMCAL Perform_FWHM_Calibration?: Yes
ECFTICAL Perform_Low_Tail_Calibration?: Yes
ECFT2CAL Perform_Tail_Two_Calibration?: No
ECALTERMS Number_of_Terms_in_Energy_Cal_Polynomial: 3
ECOFFSET Energy_Fit_Offset(+): -4,1201E-02
ECSCOPE Energy_Fit_1st_Order_(c1): 2,3945E-01
ECQUAD Energy_Fit_2nd_Order_(c2): -5,2325E-08
ECALFAC1 Energy_Fit_3rd_Order_(c3): 0.0000E+00
ECALFAC2 Energy_Fit_4th_Order_(c4): 0.0000E+00
ECALFAC3 Energy_Fit_5th_Order_(c5): 0.0000E+00
ECALCHI2SQ Energy_Cal_Chi_Square: 441,585
ECALCNV Energy_Cal_Conversion_Factor: 1.0000E+00
SCALTIME Shape_Calibration_Performed_On: 01-09-2017 14:33:42
FWCALTYPE FWHM_Calibration_Type: SQRT
FWMOFF Shape_Fit_Offset(+): 7.4620E-01
```



	Report_Template	REPTTEMPLATE	EPORT.TPL	MIL_REPORT.TPL	
7	Report_Template	REPTTEMPLATE	EPORT.TPL	MIL_REPORT.TPL	0
8	Efficiency_Calib_Type:	EFFTYPE	DUAL	DUAL	0
9	Start_Channel:	PEAKSTART	1	1	0
10	Stop_Channel:	PEAKEND	8192	8192	0
11	Significance_Threshold:	SENSIVITY	5	5	0
12	Tolerance_(FWHM):	copyUSEVARETOL	FWHM	FWHM	0
13	Add_to_existing_results:	PRADDPKRES	Off	Off	0
14	Start_Channel:	PASTART	1	1	0
15	Stop_Channel:	PAEND	8192	8192	0
16	95% Critical_Level_Test	CRITLEVEL	On	On	0
17	Use_Fixed_FWHM:	PRFIXFWHM	Off	Off	0
18	Use_Fixed_Tail_Parameters:	PRVARYLTAIL	On		0
19	PRVARYLTAIL_is_always_On_when_PRUSEFIXROI_is_Off				0
20	Fit_Singlets:	PRFIT	Off	Off	0
21	Display_ROIs:	SHOWROIS	On	Off	1
22	Reject_Zero_Area_Peaks:	PRREJECT0PKS	Off	Off	0
23	Use_DOECAP_Rules:	PRDODOECAP	Off	Off	0
24	Continuum_Channels_(Ch):	PRNBKCHN	4	4	0
25	Continuum_Channels_(FWHM):	PRVBKCHN	0	0	0
26	Channels/FWHM:	PRUSEVBKCHN	Channels	Channels	0
27	Continuum_Function:	ROIPTSBTYP	STEP	STEP	0
28	Residual_Search-Perform_Search:	PRDORESID	Off	Off	0
29	Use_Fixed_ROI_Limits:	PRUSEFIXROI	Off	Off	0
30	Background_Subtract_Yes:	EXPBACKSUB	Off	Off	0
31	Bkg_File:	EXPBACK	0	0	0
32	Use_Stored_Background:	PRUSESTRDBGK	Off	Off	0
33	Start_Channel:	copyPASTART	1	1	0
34	Stop_Channel:	copyPAEND	8192	8192	0
35	NID_Library:	EXPLIB	TENORM,		0
36	Perform_MDA_Test:	PRDOMDATEST	On	On	0
37	Use_Stored_Library:	PRUSESTRLIB	Off	Off	0
38	Inhibit_Acq-Time_Decay_Correction:	DISACQDECAY	Off	Off	0
39	Tolerance_(keV):	TOLERANCE	1	1	0
40	Tolerance_(FWHM):	VARTOLERANCE	1	1	0
41	Energy/FWHM:	USEVARETOL	FWHM	FWHM	0
42	NID_Confidence_Threshold:	CONFID	0,3	0,3	0
43	MDA_Confidence_Factor(%):	MDACONFID	5	5	0
44	Perform_Cascade_Correction:	NIDFCSDONE	On	On	0
45	Use_Stored_Geometry_Data:	PRUSESTRGEO	Off	Off	0
46	Use_ISOCS/LABSOCS_Total_Efficiency:	PRTOTEFFSRC	On	On	0
47	Confidence_Factor(%):	copyMDACONFID	5	5	0
48	Bayesian_Confidence_Factor(abs.):	PR11929BCF	0,05	0,05	0
49	Perform_Variable_ROI_Widths:	PRUSEVPWIDTH	Off	Off	0
50	ROI_Width_+/-_(FWHM):	VPWIDTH	3	0	0
51	Use_Variable_MDA_Constants:	USEMDACONSTS	Off	Off	0
52	Uncertainty_k=:	NSIGMA	1	1	0
53	High_Voltage_Status:	HVPSFSTAT	On	On	0
54					
55					
56	QC sum OK=0		1		
57					

CAM-file parameter checksum



## Rapport gammaspektrometri, Miljølaboratoriet.

Detektor: GEC  
 Titel: NKS\_Gamma\_2017\_Lake\_Sediment  
 Beskrivelse: h\_15-16mm  
 Målefil: C:\GENIE2K\CAMFILES\GEC-1076-K2-NKS\_Gamma\_2017\_Lake\_Sediment.CNF  
 Måledato: 15-05-2017 09:07:41 Ref dato: 24-02-2017 12:00:00  
 Live Time: 170966,19 s 47,5 h Dead time: 0,17 %  
 Prøve mængde: 2,08E-02 kg u: 1,00E-06 ur: 0,0%  
 Geom. descr.: GEC-1076\_PLEXWHI Energy cal. date: 02-05-2017 12:52:28  
 Geom. file: IE2K\isocs\data\GEOMETRY\Laboratory\SIMPLIFIED\_BEAKER\GEC-1076\_PLEXWHI.geo  
 Nuklidbibliotek: C:\GENIE2K\CAMFILES\TENORM\_COPY,K-40,Cs-137,  
 Baggr subtr.: 0  
 Usikkerhed k: 1 Random err. (%): 0 Syst. err. (%): 0  
 CAM\_QC sum: 0  
 QC sum: 0  
 LabSOCS Warning Code: 0  
 QC kommentar:

### Identifikation og aktivitetsbestemmelse.

Nuklid (fra bibliotek)	Key Line Energy keV	Key Line Aktivitet Bq/kg	Usikkerh. u k=1	Key Line MDA Bq/kg	Casc Sum Corr On	Multipl. peak	Peak Sign. > 3
K-40	1460,82	170,46	1,21E+01	2,11E+01	miss		14,42
Cs-137	661,66	117,11	7,26E+00	2,73E+00	miss		49,94
§ Tl-208	583,19	6,74	8,26E-01	2,10E+00	0,9312		10,1
Pb-210	46,54	255,48	3,84E+01	2,85E+01	free		29,47
§ Po-210	803,05			< 2,24E+05			
§ Pb-211	404,83			< 6,04E+01			

# Manually entered parameters

**Edit Sample Information**

Sample Title:

Collector Name:

Sample Description:

Buildup Type:  None  Deposition  Irradiation

Begin Date:  at

Sample Date:  at

Sample ID:

Type:

Quantity:

Uncertainty:


Units:

Sample Geometry:

Random Error (%):

Systematic Error (%):

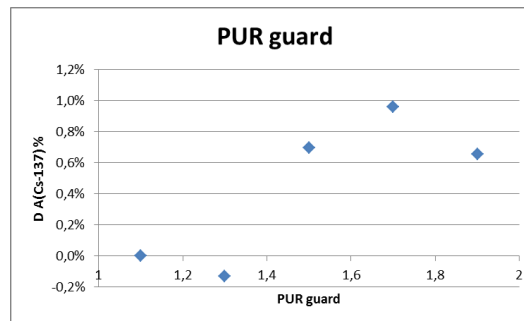
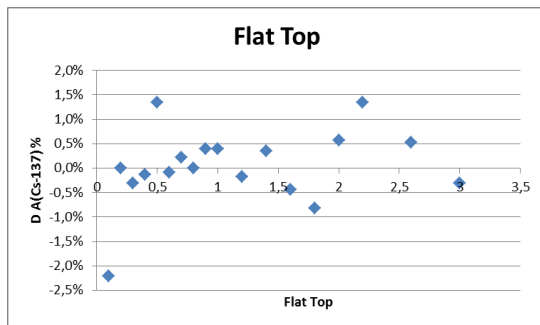
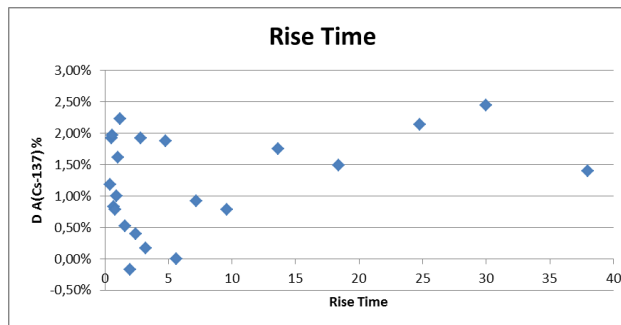
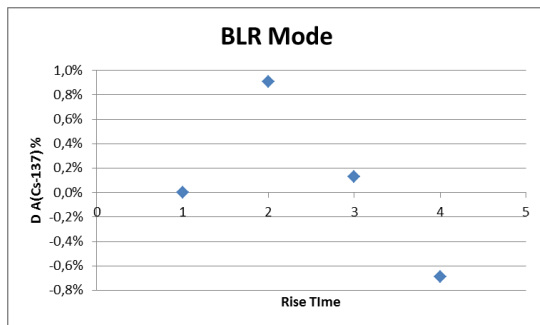
OK Cancel Help Load Cal...

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1				Rapport dato:		09-09-16 14:52	(ddmmåå)
2							
3	<b>Rapport gammasppektrometri, Miljølaboratoriet.</b>						
4	Titel: NKS_Gamma_2016						
5	Beskrivelse: Græsprøve_tilsendt_fra_FOI						
6	Filnavn: C:\GENIE2K\CAMFILES\GEC-987-K3-NKS_Gamma_2016_FOI.CNF						
7	Måledato:	22-08-2016	Ref dato:	01-06-2006	12:00:00		
8	Detektor:	GEC					
9	Voltage:	2500,6	Coarse gain:	5	Fine gain:	1,65	
10	Prøve mængde	9,17 g	u:	0,001 g			
11	Live Time:	172800 s			48,0 timer		
12	Geometri:	c:\data\GEOMETRY\Laboratory\SIMPLIFIED_BEAKER\GEC-987_PLEXWHI.geo					
13	Nuklidbibliotek:	C:\GENIE2K\CAMFILES\GEC-987_NKS_Gamma_2016_FOI.NLB					
14	Effektivitet fit:	DUAL	Baggr subtr.:			0	
15	Usikkerhed k:	1	Random err. (%):	0	Syst. err. (%):	0	
16	Peak search:	1	-	8192	ch	Threshold:	
17	Dec. akt.:	3	Dec. MDA:	0			
18	<b>Identifikation og aktivitetsbestemmelse.</b>						
19	(MIL_Report.tpl, Space-delimited .rpt import, comma for decimal)						
20	Nuklider	Aktivitet	u rel.	U rel.			
21	(fra bibliotek)	(w.m. best est.)	k=1	k=2			
22		Bq/g					
23	K-40	0,964	6,7%	13,4%			
24	Cs-137	10,007	6,0%	12,0%			
25							
26							
27							
28							
29							
30							
31							
32							
33							
34							
35							
36							
37							
38							
39							
40							
41							
42							
43							
44							
45							
46							
47							
48							
49	QC parameters: Criterion:						
50	Ener check:	29-08-2016					
51	Dev. (keV):	0,04					< 0,5
52	Act. valid.:	29-08-2016					
53	Nuclide:	K-40					
54	zeta (line):	1,38					< 2
55	Algorithms:	0					0
56	Best est. MDA: ISO11929						
57							
58	Skabelon:	07-09-2016	QAV:	26	Side 1/3		



# LabSocs. Sensitivity Analysis

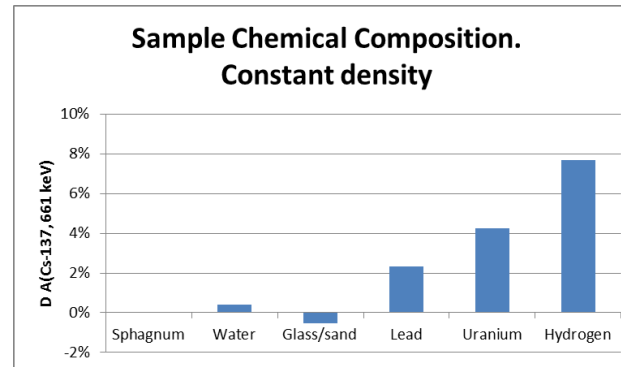
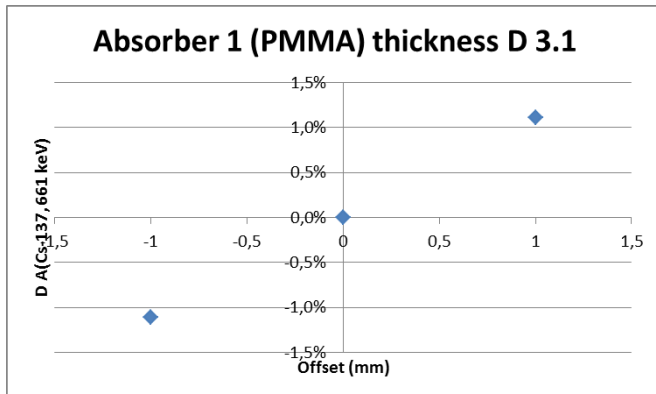
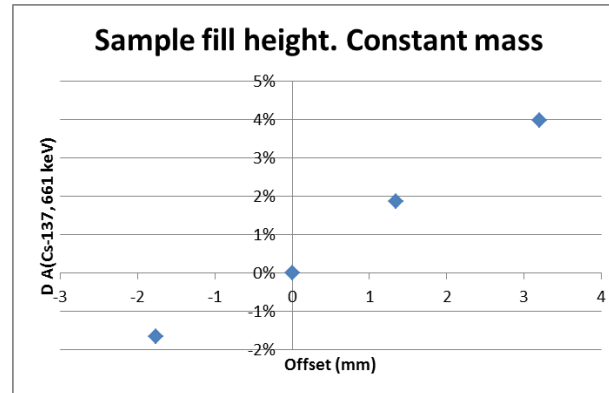
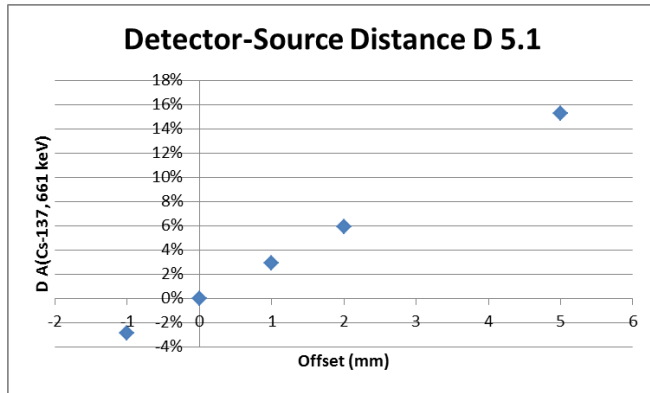
## Hardware settings



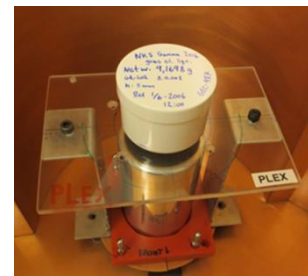
Cs-137 point source, 21 mm from detector  
661 keV, net count-rate 762 cps (+/- 0,7 %, k=1)

# LabSocs. Sensitivity Analysis

## LabSocs geometry parameters

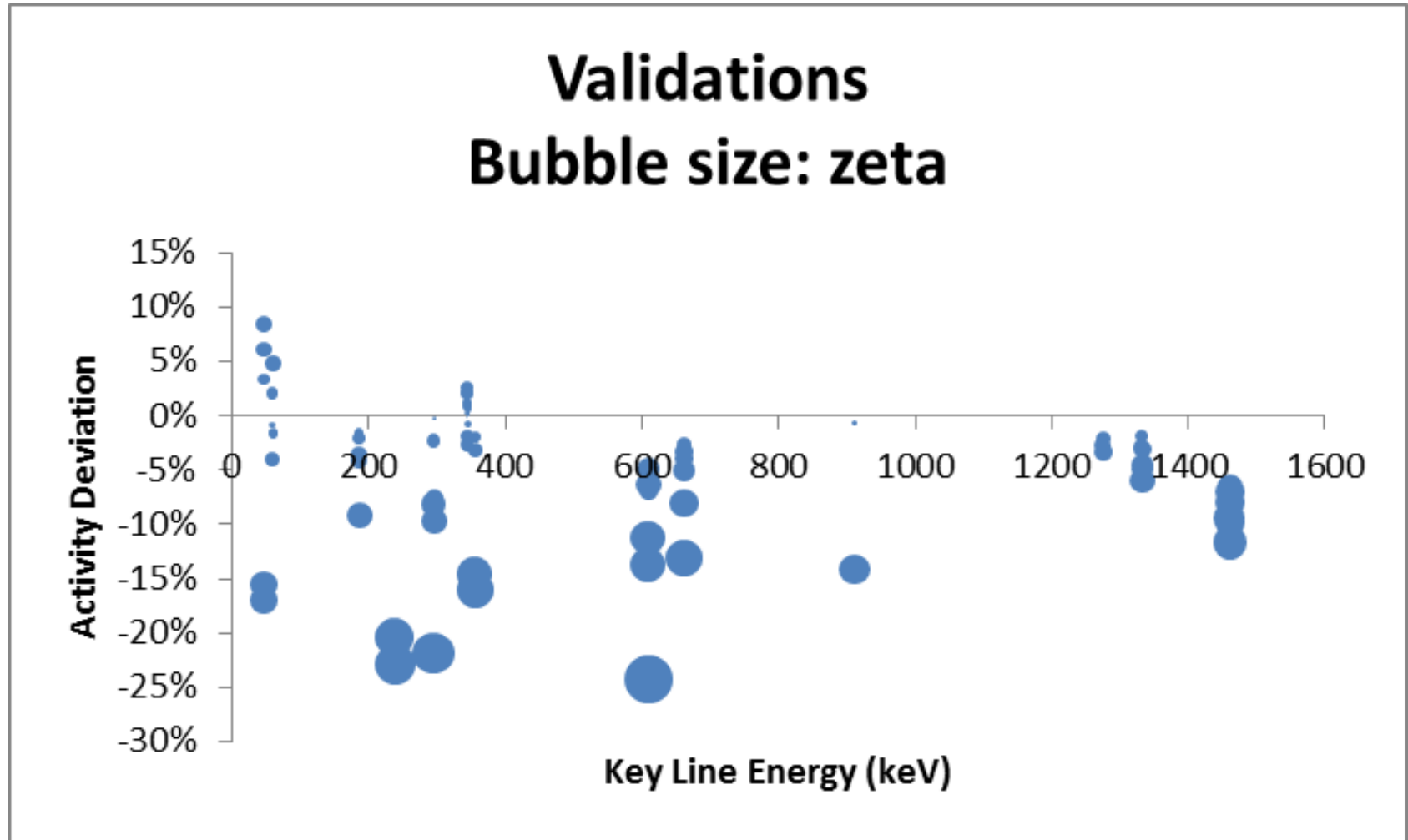


- Distance is a critical parameter

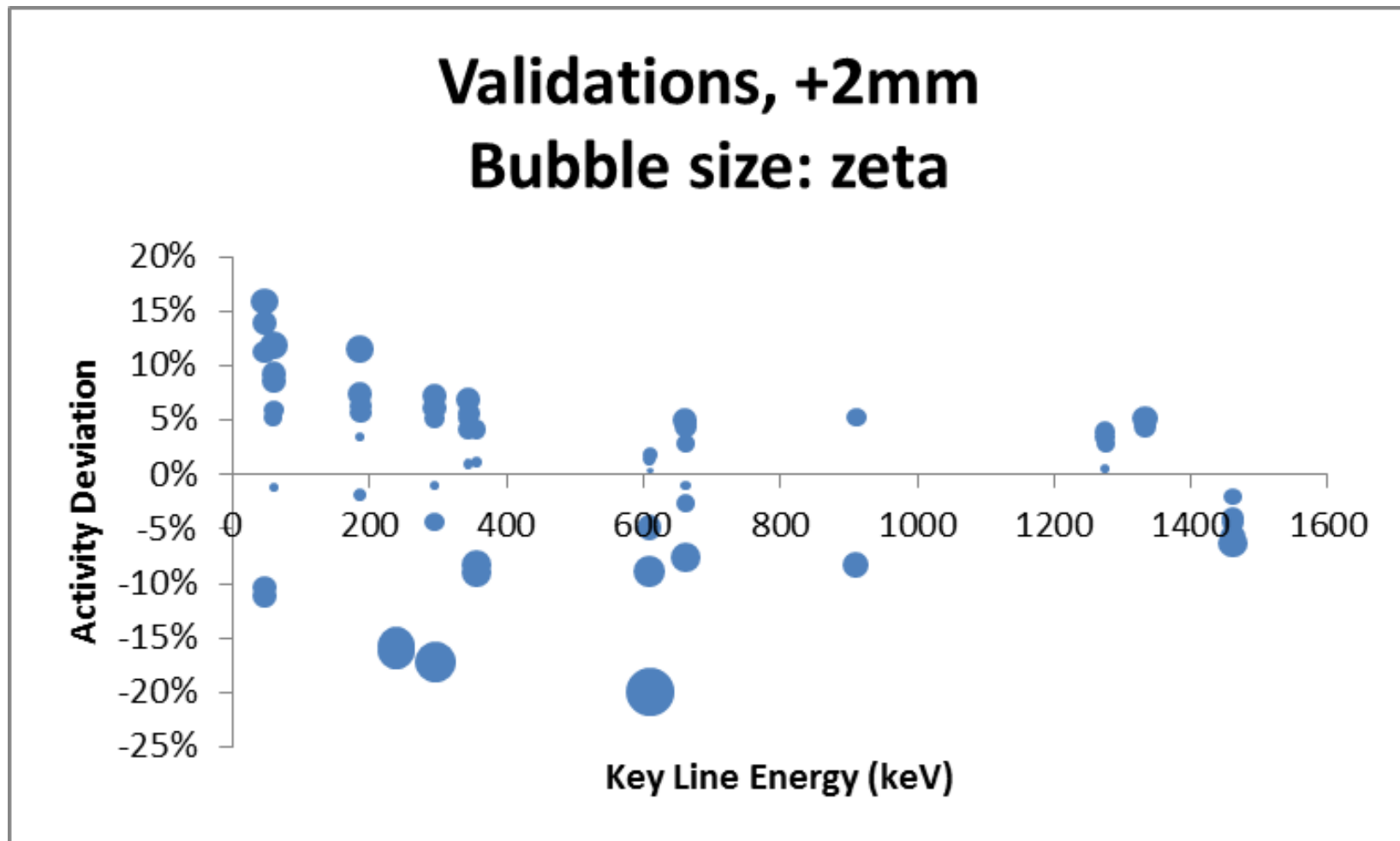


# Validation

## Do I have a problem ?

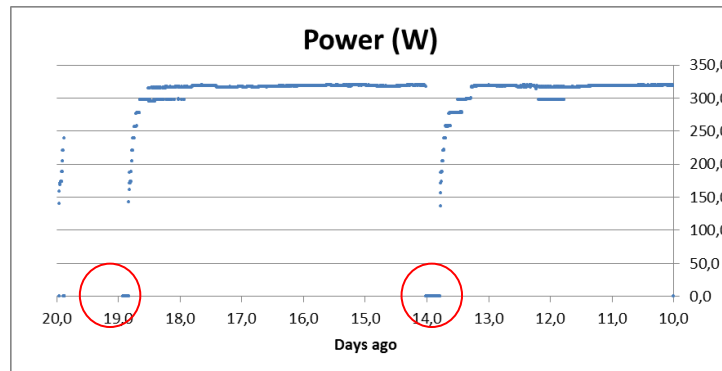
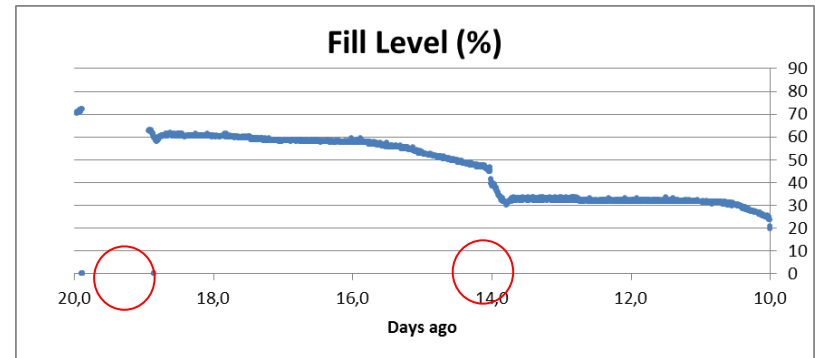
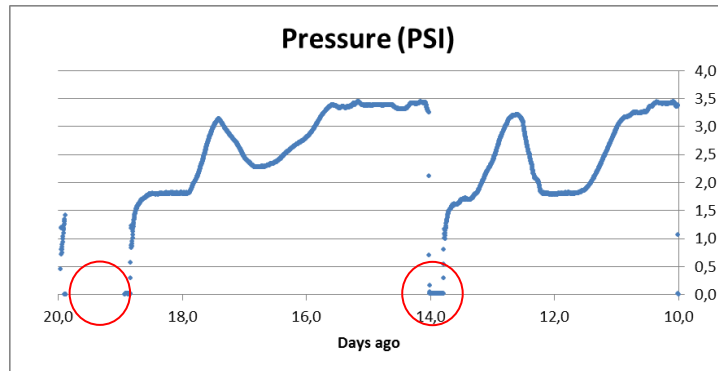


# Detector reference plane lowered (2mm)



# Electric cooler issue

“Sudden loss of cooling efficiency after 1 year”



○ Pressure relief (3-5 h) and cooler restart

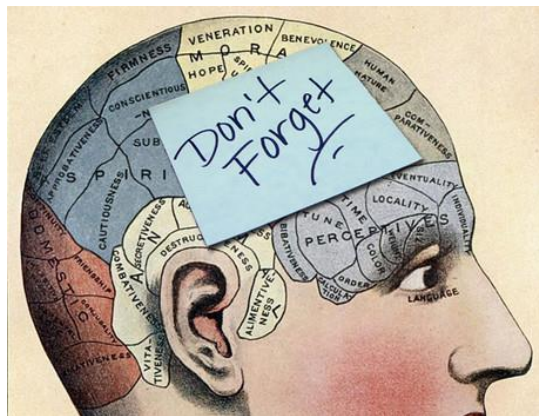
Extra material

**It is so...**

**Can You  
prove it?**



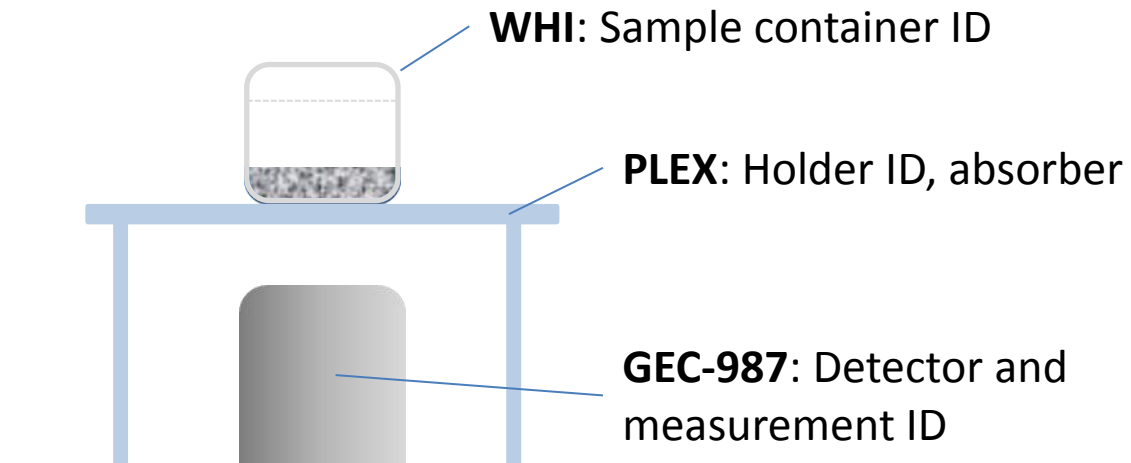
# Human factor





# Geometry

Unique name: GEC-987\_PLEXWHI



Name is used for .GEO, .CAL,

# Loose end #1 - Genie settings

**Peak Locate Unidentified 2nd Diff. Setup**

Search Region  
Start channel:  Stop channel:

Significance threshold:

Tolerance:  keV  
 Energy  FWHM

Add to existing results  
 Generate Report

**NID plus Interference Correction Setup**

NID range  
Start channel:  Stop channel:

NID library:

Use Stored Library  
 Perform MDA Test  Inhibit Acq-Time Decay Correction

Tolerance:  keV  
 Energy  FWHM

NID Confidence threshold:   
MDA Confidence factor:  %

Cascade correction  
Coincidence library:    
Geometry Composer file (\*.GEO):    
 Use Stored Geometry Data

Perform cascade correction  Use ISOCS/LABSOCS Total efficiencies

Generate Report

**Sum / Non-Linear LSQ Fit Setup**

Peak Area Region  
Start channel:  Stop channel:

95% Critical level test  
 Use fixed FWHM  
 Use fixed tail parameter  
 Fit singlets  
 Display ROIs  
 Reject zero area peaks  
 Use DOECAP rules

Continuum:  Channels  
 Channels  FWHM

Continuum function:

Residual Search  
 Perform Search Threshold:   
Minimum separation (FWHM):

ROI Limits Determination  
Max. Num. FWHMs between peaks:   
Max. Num. FWHMs for left limit:   
Max. Num. FWHMs for right limit:   
 Use Fixed ROI Limits  Generate Report

# Genie report template (.tpl)

```

$ELSE : COI NOT applied, print miss of type depending on CAM_E_NCCOINOTI n
"D |AAAAAAA |F.FFF |FFFF.FF |FF.FFFF |EEEEEEEEEEEE |EEEEEEEEEEEE |AAA |A|A" #REC1(#IV1) #REC2(#IV1) #LIS2(1)
ENDTE 1 H
  
```

Section tag

*****										
**** Intf N U C L I D E I										
*****										
58	Sample	Title:	NKS_Gamma_2016							
59 Nucl	Library:	C:\GENIE2K\CAMFILES\GEC-987_NKS_Gamma_2016_FOI.NLB								
60 Geo	File:	C:\GENIE2K\isocs\data\GEOMETRY\Laboratory\SIMPLIFIED_BEAKER\GEC-987_PLEXWHI.geo								
61										
62	.....	IDENTIFIED	NUCLIDES	.....						
63										
64	Nuclide	Id	Energy	Yield	Activity	Activity	Coinc			
65	Name	Confidence	(keV)	(%)	(Bq)	/g	)	Uncertainty	Corr	
66										
67 D	K-40	9,71E-01	1,46E+03	1,06E+01	9,50E-01	6,45E-02	miss	*		
68 E	Cs-137	9,24E-01	3,18E+01	1,95E+00	@					
69 I	-	-	3,22E+01	3,59E+00	1,65E+01	2,51E+00	miss	*	@	
70 I	-	-	3,64E+01	1,06E+00	1,25E+01	1,90E+00	miss	*	@	
71 J			3,73E+01	2,66E-01	@					

“miss”, \* and @ are moved to the end

# Loose end # 2 - Nuclide libraries

**Nuclide Library Editor: STDLIB.NLB**

**File Search Options Help**

Nuclide  
 Name: I-131 Half-Life: 8.04  Y  D  
 Full Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Uncertainty: ± 0.003  H  M  
 Type: fission  S

Energy Lines  
 Energy: 364.480 keV Abundance: 81.2 %  Key Line  
 Uncertainty: ± 0.000000 keV Uncertainty: ± 1.1 Abs  No Wt Mean

Name	Type	Half Life	Energy - keV	Abundance - %
I-130	fission	12.360H	695.00	99.6190
			697.00	29.0000
			720.50	53.0000
			856.80	0.0000
			418.01	81.2000
I-131	fission	8.040D	364.48	81.2000
			636.97	7.2600
			722.89	1.8000
			163.93	1.9600
			505.90	5.0300
XE-131M	fission gas	11.840D	522.65	16.1000
			630.22	13.7000
			667.69	98.7000
I-132	fission	2.295H	505.90	5.0300
			522.65	16.1000
			630.22	13.7000
			667.69	98.7000
			163.93	1.9600

Laboratoire National Henri Becquerel  
 Recommended data (by Z)

ENEA Report - Table de Radionucléides  
 Monographie BIPN-4 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 1  
 Monographie BIPN-5 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 2  
 Monographie BIPN-6 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 3  
 Monographie BIPN-7 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 4  
 Monographie BIPN-8 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 5

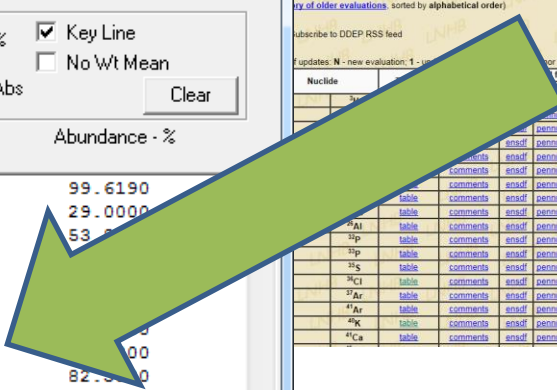
Please cite our evaluations using the following references:

In	Publication	Year	ISBN	NSR	BibTeX
1	ENEA Report - Table de Radionucléides	1966	2-7072-02038-4	1966RAD01	radref_01.pdf
2	Monographie BIPN-4 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 1	2014	92-909-22012-2	2014RAD01	radref_01.pdf
3	Monographie BIPN-5 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 2	2014	92-909-22011-1	2014RAD02	radref_02.pdf
4	Monographie BIPN-6 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 3	2014	92-909-22011-7	2014RAD03	radref_03.pdf
5	Monographie BIPN-7 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 4	2013	92-909-22011-4	2013RAD04	radref_04.pdf
6	Monographie BIPN-8 - Table of Radionuclides, vol. 5	2013	92-909-22011-5	2013RAD05	radref_05.pdf

Updated: 24<sup>th</sup> June 2016  
 added: Er-169  
 updated: La-138, Ba-133, Ba-140  
 His updated on 24/06/2016  
 nuclides in table, sorted by atomic number / mass number / addition date / alphabetical order)

subscribe to DDEP RSS feed

Nuclide	Tables	Comments	ENSDF	AS
Sm-153	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Eu-152	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Eu-154	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Eu-155	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Gd-153	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Gd-159	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Ho-166	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Ho-166m	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Tm-170	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Er-169	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Yb-169	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Lu-177	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Ta-182	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Re-186	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Re-188	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Ir-192	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Ir-194	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>
Au-195	<a href="#">table</a>	<a href="#">comments</a>	<a href="#">ensdf</a>	<a href="#">as</a>

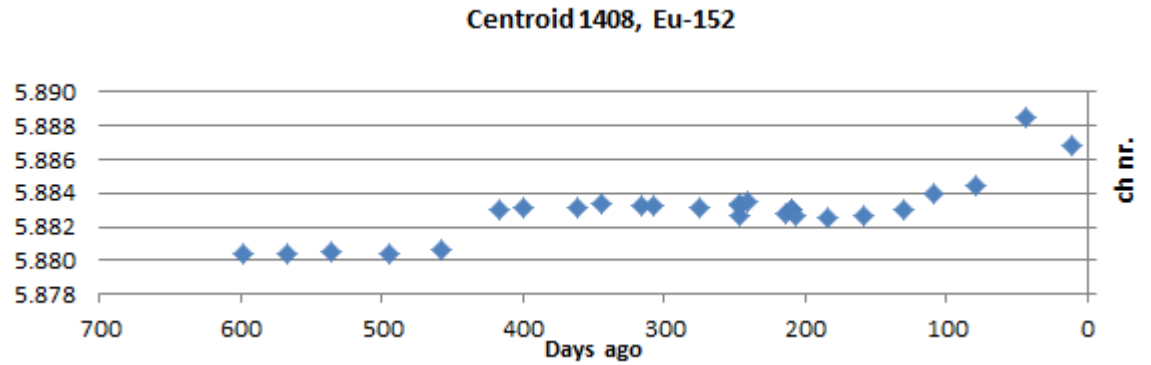


Data transfer  
 Best data source?

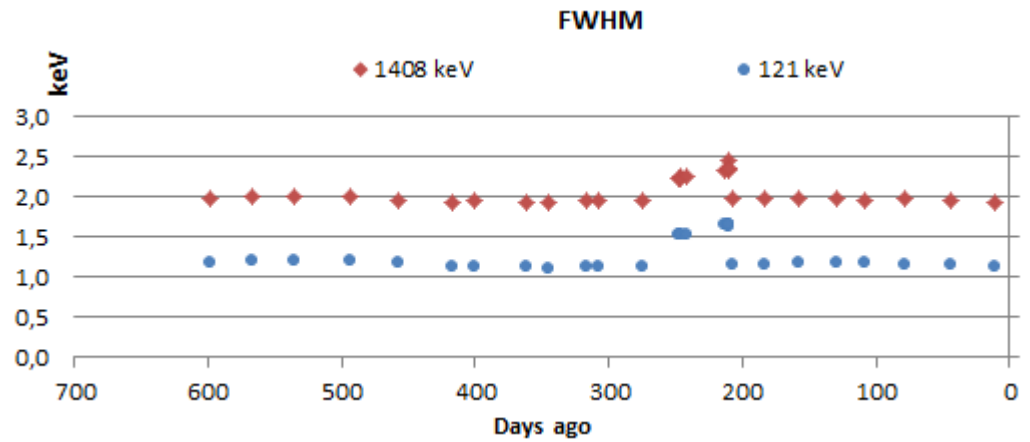


# Drift

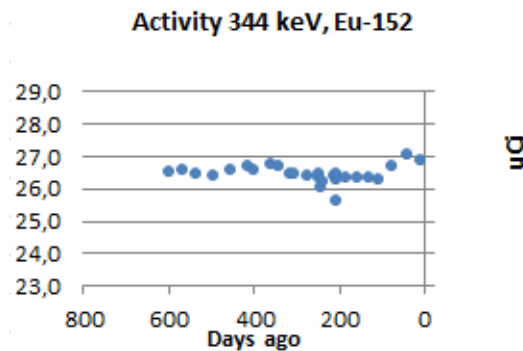
Energy sens.



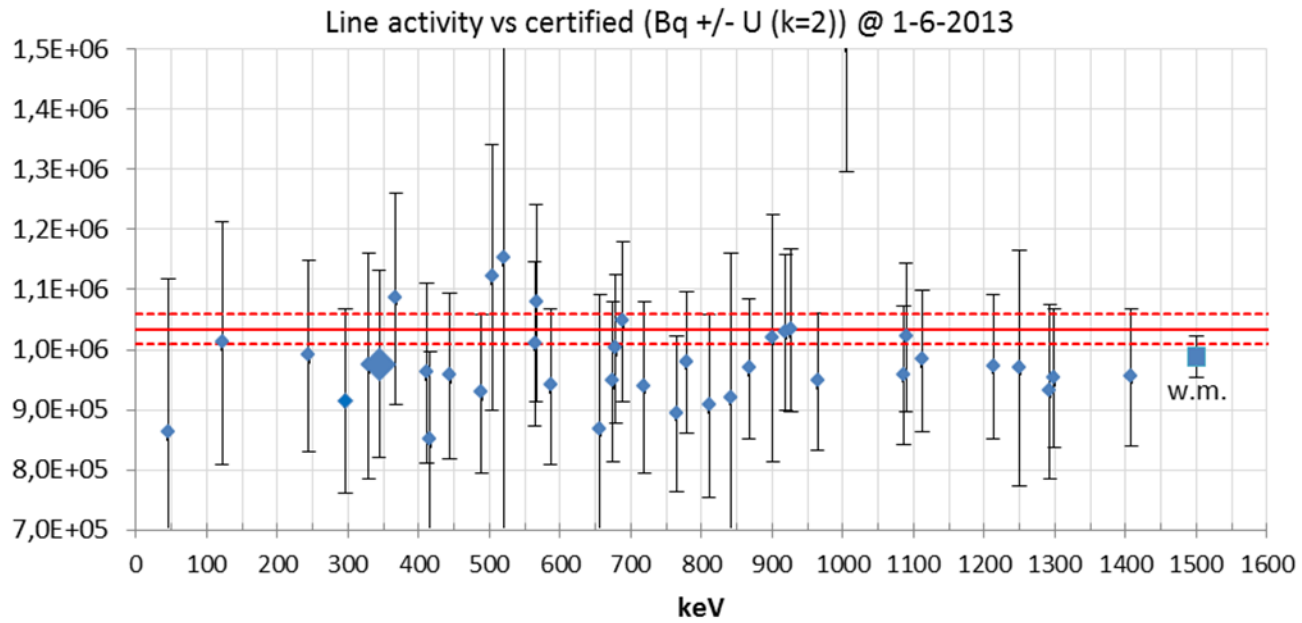
Resolution



Efficiency

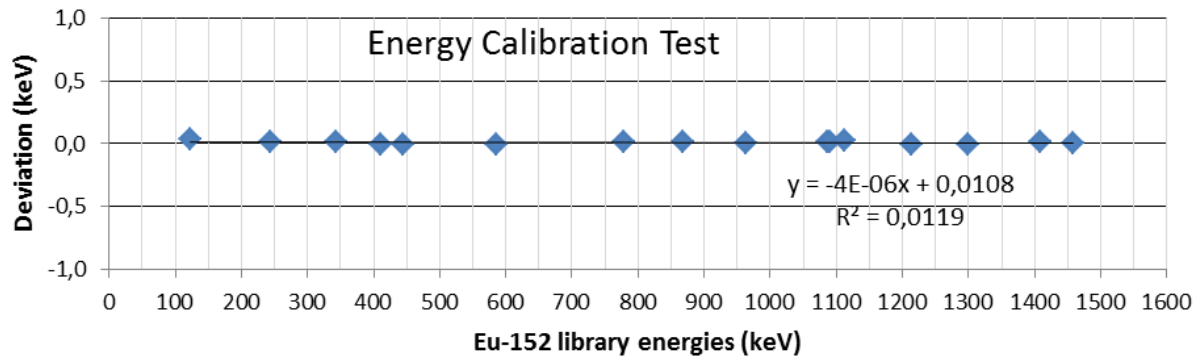


# Eu-152 LACE



## QC parameter

### Energy tolerance (Eu-152)



Maximal deviation (keV)



# Screenshots for documentation

## Geometry Composer Report

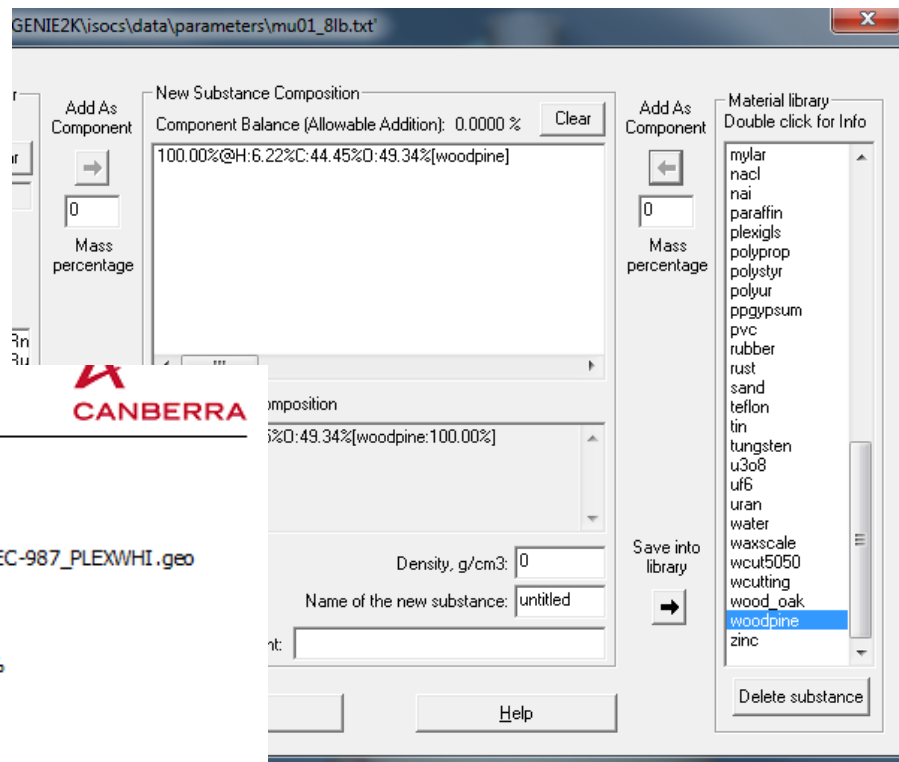
**Date:** Wednesday, August 24, 2016 - 15:22:24  
**Description:** GEC-987  
**Comment:** GEC-987  
**File Name:** C:\GENIE2K\isocs\data\GEOMETRY\Laboratory\SIMPLIFIED\_BEAKER\GEC-987\_PLEXWHI.geo  
**Software:** LabSOCS  
**Template:** SIMPLIFIED\_BEAKER, Version: Custom Beaker (WHITE.bkr)  
**Detector:** B08006  
**Environment:** Temperature = 22 °C, Pressure = 760 mm Hg, Relative Humidity = 30%  
**Integration:** Convergence = 1.00%, MDRPN = 2<sup>†</sup> (16), CRPN = 2<sup>†</sup> (16)  
**Sample Weight:** 9.17 g

Dimensions (mm)

No.	Description	d.1	d.2	d.3	d.4	d.5	d.6	Material	Density
1	Beaker								
2	Sample	5.1375						woodpine	0.6
3	Absorber1	5						plexigls	1.2
4	Absorber2								
5	Source-Detector	21							

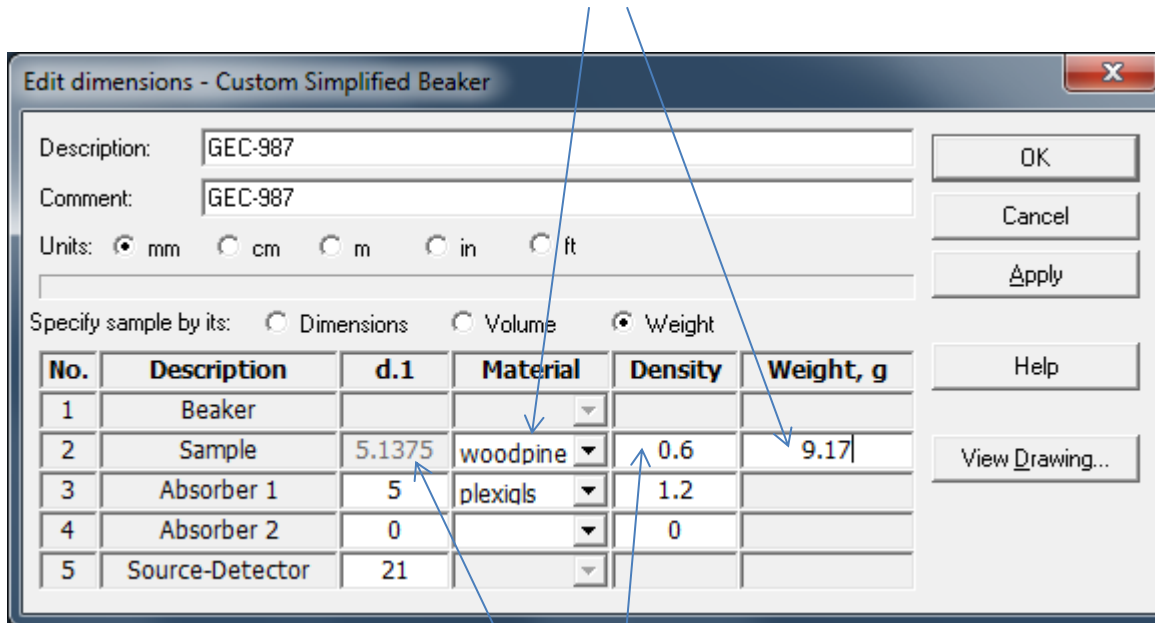
List of energies for efficiency curve generation

45.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	120.0
150.0	200.0	250.0	300.0	400.0	500.0	700.0	1000.0
1400.0	2000.0						



Density calculated from sample mass and fill height

## 1. Assumed sample composition and weight entered



Edit dimensions - Custom Simplified Beaker

Description: GEC-987

Comment: GEC-987

Units:  mm  cm  m  in  ft

Specify sample by its:  Dimensions  Volume  Weight

No.	Description	d.1	Material	Density	Weight, g
1	Beaker				
2	Sample	5.1375	woodpine	0.6	9.17
3	Absorber 1	5	plexiqs	1.2	
4	Absorber 2	0		0	
5	Source-Detector	21			

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Apply, Help, View Drawing...

## 2. Density roughly adjusted to reach approx. fill-height

# Gammasec 2016 sample



9,1698 (10) g

Fill-height  $\approx$  5 mm

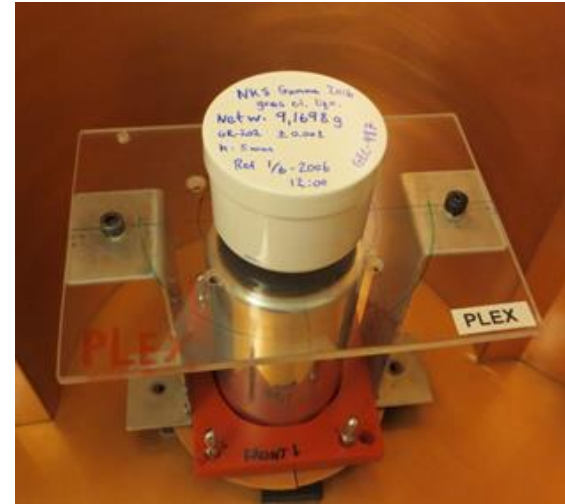
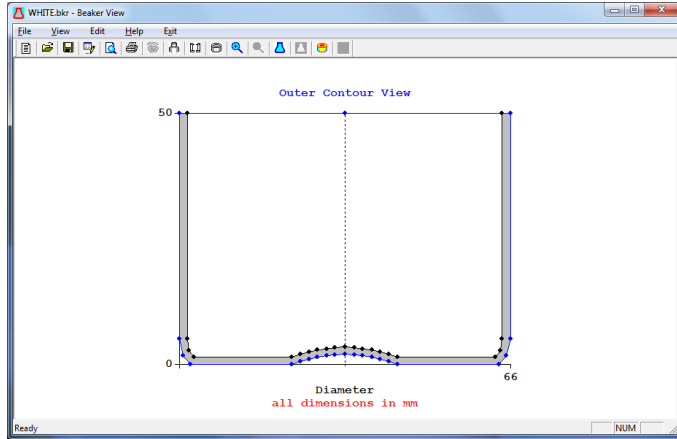


Spectrum data file: GEC-987-K1-....cnf

Detector ID – Measurement ID – Acquisition cycle -

# Geometry model (LabSocs)

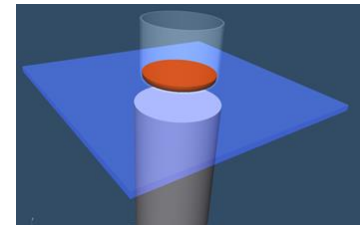
Standard container "WHITE.bkr"



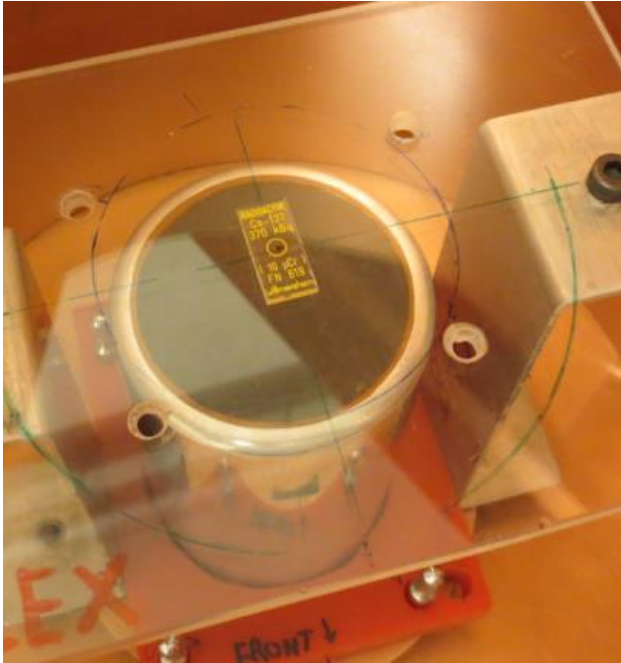
WHITE.bkr - Notesblok

Eiler Rediger Formater Vis Hjælp

```
# Inner Contour
#
# D1,mm      H1,mm      D2,mm      H2,mm      ID Material Density g/cc
#-----#
0           3.4         4           3.2         i, POLYPROP, 0.91
4           3.2         7           3.05        i, POLYPROP, 0.91
7           3.05        11          2.78        i, POLYPROP, 0.91
11          2.78        14          2.4         i, POLYPROP, 0.91
14          2.4         17.5        1.9         i, POLYPROP, 0.91
17.5        1.9         21          1.4         i, POLYPROP, 0.91
21          1.4         60          1.4         i, POLYPROP, 0.91
60          1.4         62          2.7         i, POLYPROP, 0.91
62          2.7         62.8        5           i, POLYPROP, 0.91
62.8        5           62.8        50          i, POLYPROP, 0.91
62.8        50          0           50          i, POLYPROP, 0.91
#-----#
# Outer Contour
#
# D1,mm      H1,mm      D2,mm      H2,mm      ID Material Density g/cc
#-----#
0           2           4           1.8         o, POLYPROP, 0.91
4           1.8         7           1.65        o, POLYPROP, 0.91
7           1.65        11          1.38        o, POLYPROP, 0.91
11          1.38        14          1           o, POLYPROP, 0.91
14          1           17.5        0.5         o, POLYPROP, 0.91
17.5        0.5         21          0           o, POLYPROP, 0.91
21          0           61.5        0           o, POLYPROP, 0.91
61.5        0           64.5        1.7         o, POLYPROP, 0.91
64.5        1.7         66          5           o, POLYPROP, 0.91
66          5           66          50          o, POLYPROP, 0.91
66          50          0           50          o, POLYPROP, 0.91
#-----#
```



## Test measurements

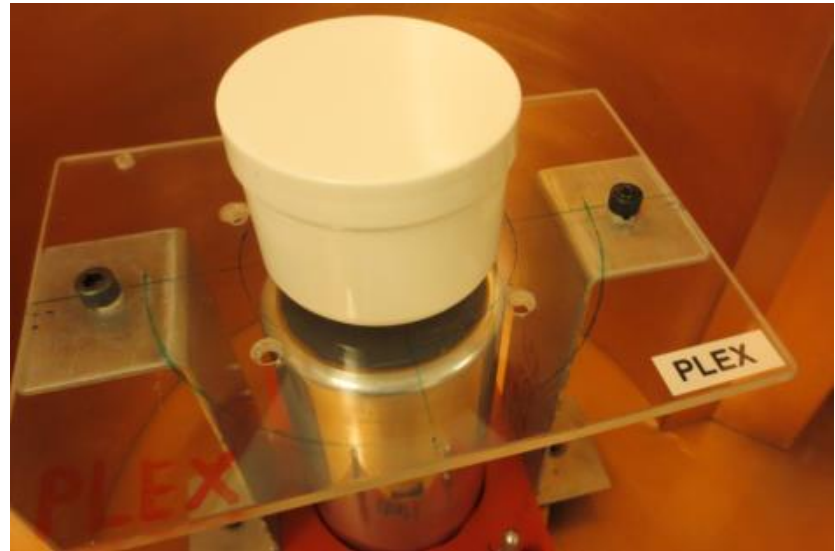


"Point"

Cs-137, Co-60, Am-241  
(Ra-226, Pb-210)



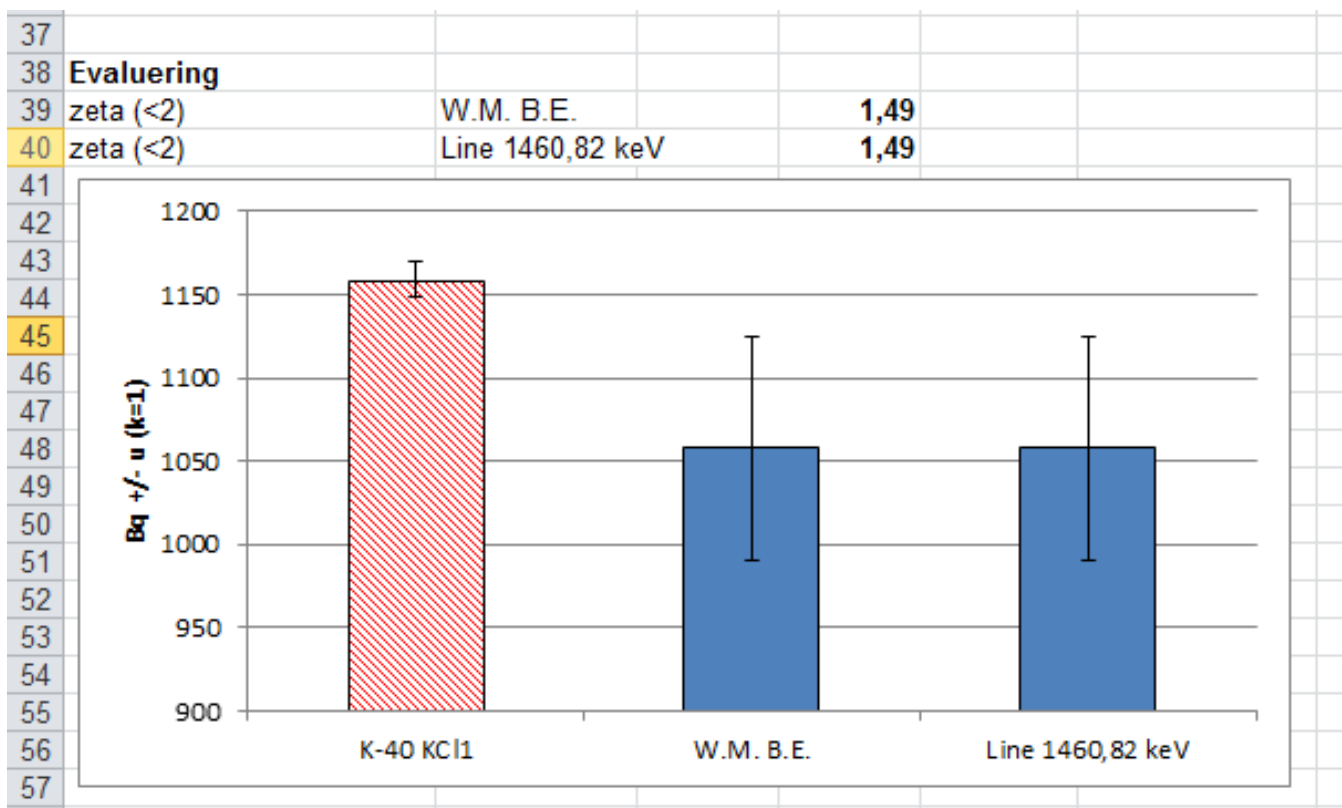
"Beaker"  
Eu-152



"Custom Beaker"  
K-40 (KCl)

## QC parameter

$$zeta = \frac{abs(A_{cert} - A_{obs})}{\sqrt{u(A_{cert})^2 + u(A_{obs})^2}}$$



In case of non-compliance:

Increase efficiency uncertainty.

Calibrate by ISOCS/LabSOCS: Efficiency Results

Energy	Efficiency	%Uncertainty
45.00	1.15260e-002	15.0
50.00	1.16916e-002	15.0
60.00	1.19048e-002	10.0
70.00	1.19340e-002	10.0
80.00	1.18627e-002	10.0
90.00	1.16853e-002	10.0
100.00	1.15045e-002	10.0
120.00	1.09884e-002	10.0
150.00	1.01005e-002	10.0
200.00	8.42223e-003	8.0
250.00	6.97721e-003	8.0
300.00	5.97454e-003	8.0
400.00	4.59443e-003	8.0
500.00	3.77504e-003	6.0
700.00	2.81843e-003	6.0
1000.00	2.08428e-003	6.0
1400.00	1.56329e-003	6.0
2000.00	1.16460e-003	6.0

E.g. changed from factory default (4%)

## Reporting rule

$A$  (w.m.)  $>$  MDA ?  $\xrightarrow{\text{no}}$  “  $A < [\text{MDA}]$ ”

yes  
↓

“  $A$  (best est.)  $\pm$   $u$  (best est.)”

To avoid false positive results, we have chosen not to report  $A$  when  $\text{MSA} < A < \text{MDA}$ .

In some cases, w.m.  $<$  0 and best. est.  $>$  0.

w.m. = weighted mean

best. est. = best estimate (ISO11929)